

# **SAMPLE QUESTIONS WITH ANSWER KEYS**

## Arithmetic

This test measures your ability to perform basic arithmetic operations and to solve problems that involve fundamental arithmetic concepts. There are 40 questions on the Arithmetic tests, divided into three types.

- Operations with whole numbers and fractions: Topics included in this category are addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, recognizing equivalent fractions and mixed numbers, and estimating.
- Operations with decimals and percents: Topics include addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division with decimals. Percent problems, recognition of decimals, fraction and percent equivalencies, and problems involving estimation are also given.
- Applications and problem solving: Topics include rate, percent and measurement problems; simple geometry problems; and distribution of a quantity into its fractional parts.

## Arithmetic Sample Questions

For each of the questions below, choose the best answer from the four choices given. You may use the paper you received as scratch paper.

1.  $2.75 + .003 + .158 =$   
A. 4.36  
B. 2.911  
C. 0.436  
D. 2.938
2.  $7.86 \times 4.6 =$   
A. 36.156  
B. 36.216  
C. 351.56  
D. 361.56
3.  $\frac{1}{2}$   
= 20  
A. 0.035  
B. 0.858  
C. 0.35  
D. 3.5
4. Which of the following is the least?  
A. 0.105  
B. 0.501  
C. 0.015  
D. 0.15
5. All of the following are ways to write 25 percent of N EXCEPT  
A. 0.25 N  
B.  $\frac{25N}{100}$   
C.  $\frac{1}{4} N$   
D. 25 N
6. Which of the following is closest to  $27.8 \times 9.6$ ?  
A. 280  
B. 300  
C. 2,800  
D. 3,000
7. A soccer team played 160 games and won 65 percent of them. How many games did it win?  
A. 94  
B. 104  
C. 114  
D. 124

8. Three people who work full-time are to work together on a project, but their total time on the project is to be equivalent to that of only one person working full-time. If one of the people is budgeted for one-half of his time to the project and a second person for one-third of her time, what part of the third worker's time should be budgeted to this project?
- A.  $\frac{1}{3}$   
 B.  $\frac{3}{5}$   
 C.  $\frac{1}{6}$   
 D.  $\frac{1}{8}$
9. 32 is 40 percent of what number?
- A. 12.8  
 B. 128  
 C. 80  
 D. 800
10.  $3\frac{1}{3} - 2\frac{2}{5} =$
- A.  $1\frac{1}{2}$   
 B.  $\frac{1}{15}$   
 C.  $\frac{14}{15}$   
 D.  $1\frac{1}{15}$
11.  $2\frac{1}{2} + 4\frac{2}{3} =$
- A.  $6\frac{1}{6}$   
 B.  $6\frac{5}{6}$   
 C.  $7\frac{1}{6}$   
 D.  $7\frac{5}{6}$
12. What is  $\frac{1,345}{99}$  rounded to the nearest integer?
- A. 12  
 B. 13  
 C. 14  
 D. 15
13. Three of four numbers have a sum of 22. If the average of the four numbers is 8, what is the fourth number?
- A. 4  
 B. 6  
 C. 8  
 D. 10
14.  $46.2 - 10^{-2} =$
- A. 0.0462  
 B. 0.462  
 C. 4.62  
 D. 462
15. If  $\frac{3}{2} \mid \frac{1}{4} = n$ , then  $n$  is between
- A. 1 and 3  
 B. 3 and 5  
 C. 5 and 7  
 D. 7 and 9
16. What is 12% of 120?
- A. 10  
 B. 14.4  
 C. 18.4  
 D. 28.8
17. A box in a college bookstore contains books, and each book in the box is a history book, an English book or a science book. If one-third of these books are history books and one-sixth are English books, what fraction of the books are science books?
- A.  $\frac{1}{3}$   
 B.  $\frac{1}{2}$   
 C.  $\frac{2}{3}$   
 D.  $\frac{3}{4}$
18. The measures of two angles of a triangle are  $35^\circ$  and  $45^\circ$ . What is the measure of the third angle of the triangle?
- A.  $95^\circ$   
 B.  $100^\circ$   
 C.  $105^\circ$   
 D.  $110^\circ$

## Elementary Algebra Sample Questions

For each of the questions below, choose the best answer from the four choices given. You may use the paper you received as scratch paper.

19. Erica bought  $3\frac{1}{2}$  yards of fabric. If she uses  $\frac{2}{3}$  of the fabric to make a curtain, how much will she have left?

- A.  $\frac{1}{6}$  yd.
- B.  $\frac{1}{3}$  yd.
- C.  $1\frac{1}{6}$  yd.
- D.  $2\frac{1}{3}$  yd.

20. Jen wants to tile the floor of her kitchen. The floor is rectangular and measures 12 feet by 8 feet. If it costs \$2.50 per square foot for the materials, what is the total cost of the materials for tiling the kitchen floor?

- A. \$160
- B. \$200
- C. \$220
- D. \$240

## Elementary Algebra

A total of 40 questions of three types are administered in this test.

- The first type involves operations with integers and rational numbers, and includes computation with integers and negative rationals, the use of absolute values, and ordering.
- The second type involves operations with algebraic expressions using evaluation of simple formulas and expressions, and adding and subtracting monomials and polynomials. Questions involve multiplying and dividing monomials and polynomials, the evaluation of positive rational roots and exponents, simplifying algebraic fractions, and factoring.
- The third type of question involves translating written phrases into algebraic expressions and solving equations, inequalities, word problems, linear equations and inequalities, quadratic equations (by factoring), and verbal problems presented in an algebraic context.

1. If A represents the number of apples purchased at 15 cents each, and B represents the number of bananas purchased at 10 cents each, which of the following represents the total value of the purchases in cents?

- A.  $A + B$
- B.  $25(A + B)$
- C.  $10A + 15B$
- D.  $15A + 10B$

2.  $\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{15} = ?$

- A. 17
- B.  $\frac{30}{\sqrt{30}}$
- C.  $\sqrt{30}$
- D.  $\sqrt{17}$

3. What is the value of the expression  $2x^2 + 3xy - 4y^2$  when  $x = 2$  and  $y = -4$ ?

- A. -80
- B. 80
- C. -32
- D. 32

4. In the figure below, both circles have the same center, and the radius of the larger circle is  $R$ . If the radius of the smaller circle is 3 units less than  $R$ , which of the following represents the area of the shaded region?



- A.  $\pi R^2$
- B.  $\pi(R - 3)^2$
- C.  $\pi R^2 - \pi \times 3^2$
- D.  $\pi R^2 - \pi(R - 3)^2$

5.  $(3x - 2y)^2 =$

- A.  $9x^2 - 4y^2$
- B.  $9x^2 + 4y^2$
- C.  $9x^2 + 4y^2 - 6xy$
- D.  $9x^2 + 4y^2 - 12xy$

6. If  $x > 2$ , then  $\frac{x^2 - x - 6}{x^2 - 4} =$

- A.  $\frac{x-3}{2}$
- B.  $\frac{x-3}{x-2}$
- C.  $\frac{x-3}{x+2}$
- D.  $\frac{3}{2}$

7.  $\frac{4 - (-6)}{-5} =$

- A.  $\frac{2}{5}$
- B.  $-\frac{2}{5}$
- C. 2
- D. -2

8. If  $2x - 3(x + 4) = -5$ , then  $x =$

- A. 7
- B. -7
- C. 17
- D. -17

9.  $-3(5 - 6) - 4(2 - 3) =$

- A. -7
- B. 7
- C. -1
- D. 1

10. Which of the following expressions is equivalent to  $20 - \frac{4}{5}x \geq 16$ ?

- A.  $x \leq 5$
- B.  $x \geq 5$
- C.  $x \geq 32\frac{1}{2}$
- D.  $x \leq 32\frac{1}{2}$

11. Which of the following lists of numbers is ordered from least to greatest?

- A.  $\frac{1}{3}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{5}$
- B.  $\frac{3}{5}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{2}{3}$
- C.  $\frac{1}{3}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{2}{3}$
- D.  $\frac{3}{5}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{5}$

12. If  $5t + 2 = 6$ , then  $t =$

- A. 8
- B.  $\frac{5}{4}$
- C.  $\frac{4}{5}$
- D. -8

13. For which of the following equations are  $x = 5$  and  $x = -5$  both solutions?

- A.  $x^2 - x^2 - 5x - 25 = 0$
- B.  $x^2 + 25 = 0$
- C.  $x^2 + 10x - 25 = 0$
- D.  $x^2 - 25 = 0$

14. If  $x \neq 0$ , then  $\frac{u}{x} + \frac{5u}{x} - \frac{u}{5x} =$

- A.  $\frac{7x}{5u}$
- B.  $\frac{5u}{7x}$
- C.  $\frac{29u}{5x}$
- D.  $\frac{31u}{5x}$



The solution set of which of the following inequalities is graphed on the number line above?

- A.  $2x - 4 \leq 3$
- B.  $2x + 5 \geq 6$
- C.  $3x - 1 \geq 5$
- D.  $4x - 1 \leq 7$

16.  $2x + 6y = 5$   
 $x + 3y = 2$

How many solutions  $(x, y)$  are there to the system of equations above?

- A. None
- B. One
- C. Two
- D. More than two

17. Which of the following is a factor of both  $x^2 - x - 6$  and  $x^2 - 5x + 6$ ?

- A.  $x - 3$
- B.  $x + 3$
- C.  $x - 2$
- D.  $x + 2$

# Answer key

ARiThMETiC	
QUESTiOn nUMbER	CoRRECT AnSWER
1	B
2	A
3	C
4	C
5	D
6	A
7	B
8	C
9	C
10	C
11	C
12	C
13	D
14	B
15	C
16	B
17	B
18	B
19	C
20	D

ELEMEnTARy ALgEbRA	
QUESTiOn nUMbER	CoRRECT AnSWER
1	D
2	C
3	A
4	D
5	D
6	B
7	D
8	B
9	B
10	A
11	B
12	C
13	D
14	C
15	C
16	A
17	A
18	C
19	A
20	D

